

**9<sup>eme</sup> Journée National Avicole**  
**Le 8 et 9 Novembre, Hammamet - Tunisie**



## **Outils moléculaires pour le contrôle de la maladie de Gumboro**

***Dr. Hicham Fathi***

***Directeur Régional Technique & Marketing, Aviculture***

***Europe, MEA & CIS***



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**La Referencia  
en Prevención  
para Salud Animal**

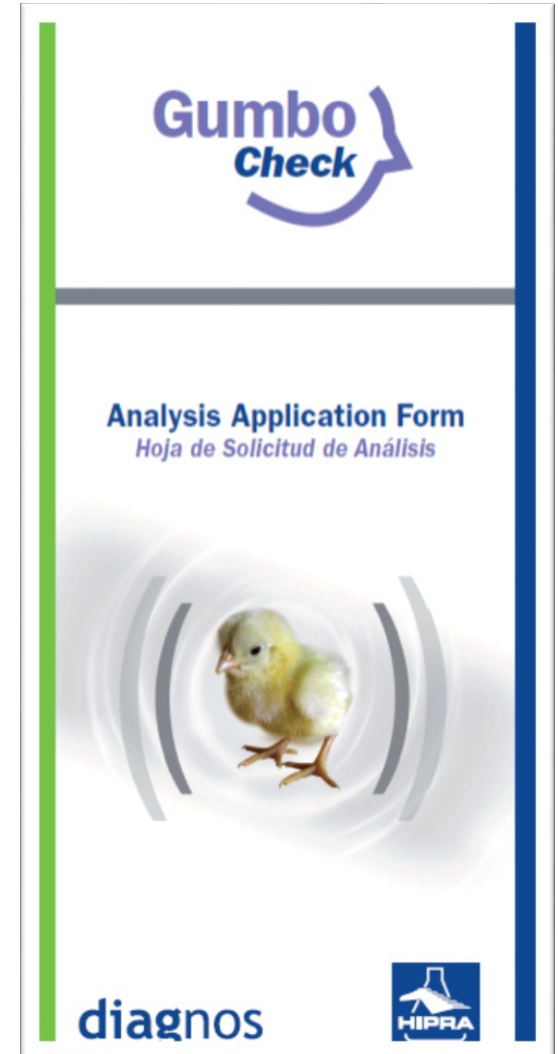
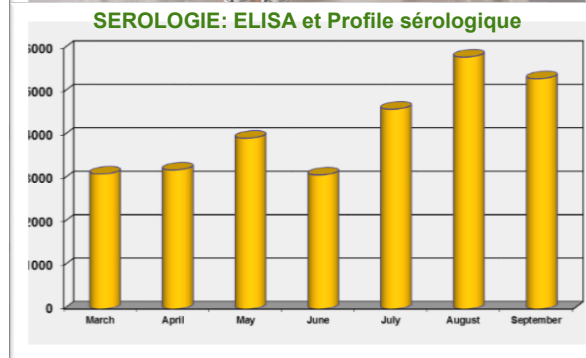
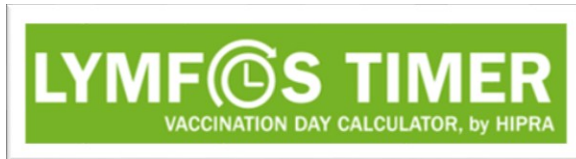
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# Diagnostic moléculaire: IBDV

- Confirmer la présence virus IBDV après un passage ou une suspicion (POS/NEG): **Detection**
- Classification selon le degré de virulence: **Typage**
  - Classique non virulent (cvIBDV)
  - Très virulent (vvIBDV)
- **Séquençage** pour confirmer la classification et s'informer sur le niveau de parenté entre # virus (classique/vv/variant). **Phylogénie**
- Séquençage de la souche détecté et comparaison avec «Gen Bank» souche référence: **% d'homologie VP2 (probabilité)**.

# PROGRAMME HIPRAGUMBORO®

## Support technique et DIAGNOS: Aaccompagnement de notre gamme Gumboro



# Gumbo Check: service de diagnostic moléculaire

**Gumbo  
Check**

**Analysis Application Form**  
Hoja de Solicitud de Análisis



**diagnos**  
your diagnostic service



## sender details / datos remitente

**Veterinarian-Technician responsible:**

Veterinario-Técnico responsable:

**Company:**

Empresa:

**Contact e-mail:**

E-mail de contacto:

## sample details / datos muestra

**Farm Name:**

Nombre de la granja:

**Shed identification:**

Identificación de la nave:

**Town/City:**

Población:

**Postcode:**

Código Postal:

**Province:**

Provincia:

**Country:**

País:

**Date of sampling:**

Fecha toma de muestra: / /

**Age of birds (in days):**

Edad de las aves (en días):

**Type of bird:**

Tipo de ave:

**Chicken**

Pollos

**Broiler Breeder**

Reprod. Pesada

**Layers**

Ponedoras

**Layer Breeder**

Reprod. Ligera

**Sample Type:**

Tipo de muestra:

**Bursa imprint**

Impresión de bolsa

**Other (please specify):**

Otra (por favor especifique):

## analysis purpose / motivo del análisis

**Clinical diagnosis**

Diagnóstico clínico

**Vaccination control**

Control vacunación

## clinical course / proceso clínico

**Age of appearance (in days):**

Edad de aparición (en días):

**Mortality:**

Mortalidad: %

**Morbidity:**

Morbilidad:

**< 10%**

**10%-30%**

**> 30%**

**Symptoms:**

Síntomas:

**Depression**

Depresión

**Ruffled feathers**

Plumas erizadas

**Diarrhea**

Diarrea

**Necropsy:**

Necropsia:

**Muscle petechia**

Petequia muscular

**Kidney lesion**

Lesión renal

**Edematous bursa**

Bolsa edematosa

**Hemorrhagic bursa**

Bolsa hemorrágica

**Atrophic bursa**

Bolsa atrófica

## vaccination programme / programa vacunal\*

(Detail at least Gumbo vaccination / Detalle el menos la vacunación de Gumbo)

Age in days Edad en días	Vaccine (commercial product) Vacuna (nombre comercial)	*Administration Route Vía de Administración
		<input type="checkbox"/> ON <input type="checkbox"/> CS <input type="checkbox"/> OR

\*ON Oral  
CS Intra-ovular  
OR Spray

## sampling protocol / protocolo de toma de muestras

**PLEASE READ THE PROTOCOL CAREFULLY BEFORE STARTING SAMPLE COLLECTION. / ANTES DE PROCEDER A LA RECOGIDA DE MUESTRAS LEA DETALLADAMENTE EL PROTOCOLO.**

1 In case of an IBD outbreak take samples of birds with clinical symptoms. / En caso de brote de IBD, recoja muestras de animales con sintomatología.

2 Use one FTA® card properly identified with the farm name and shed ID for each shed sampled. / Use una tarjeta FTA® debidamente identificada con el nombre de la granja y el código de la nave por nave muestreada.

3 FTA® cards have four areas where the samples are applied (2 birds per area). Try not to rub the application surface. / La tarjeta FTA® presenta cuatro áreas en las cuales aplicaremos las muestras, 2 aves por área. Evite dañar la superficie de la tarjeta FTA®.



4 The preparation and handling of the samples should be performed in a clean area to avoid excessive contamination. Use of disposable gloves is required at all times when handling the samples. In any event, apply the basic principles for reducing contamination. / La preparación y manejo de las muestras se debe realizar en una zona limpia. Utilice instrumental higienizado. Es necesario el uso de guantes desechables para evitar contaminaciones.

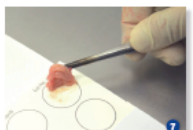
5 Dissect the bursa of Fabricius. / Diseccione la bolsa de Fabricio.



6 Open the bursa by the middle to expose the inner mucosae. / Abra la bolsa por el medio para exponer la mucosa interna.



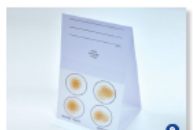
7 Smear the inner surface of the bursa against the middle of one of the circular areas. / Frote la superficie interna de la bolsa contra el centro de una de las áreas circulares.



8 Repeat the procedure in all areas to complete the FTA® card. 2 animals per area. / Repita el mismo procedimiento en todas las áreas para completar la tarjeta FTA®, 2 animales por círculo.



9 Allow the FTA® card to dry at room temperature in the position shown in the picture. / Deje secar la tarjeta FTA® a temperatura ambiente en la posición que se muestra en la imagen.



10 Once dried, place the FTA® card inside its plastic bag (along with the desiccant) and place it in the envelope provided, stored away from light. / Una vez seca, introduzca la tarjeta FTA® en su bolsa de plástico (junto al secante) y póngala dentro del sobre facilitado, manteniéndolo al abrigo de la luz.



**Gumbo  
Check**



# Expérience Hipra en diagnostic moléculaire: IBDV

Diagnostic moléculaires IBDV depuis **2002**

Echantillon de **43 pays différents** de 2015 à 2017 (Diagnos)



# Expérience Hipra en diagnostic moléculaire: IBDV

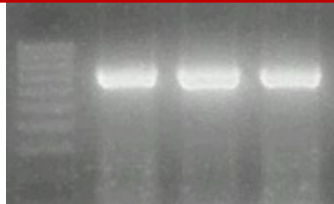
## 1. Prise d'échantillons sur carte FTA.



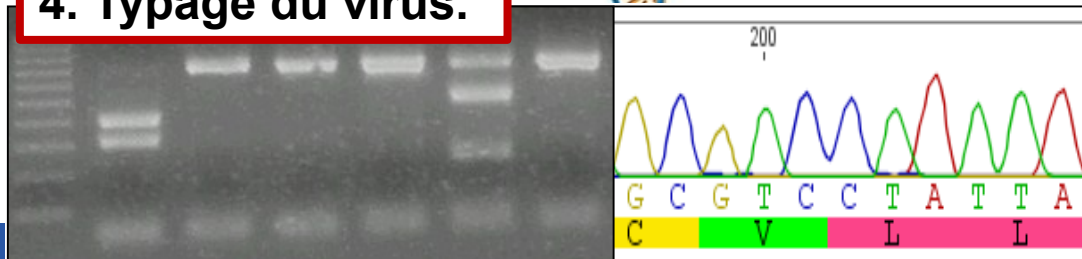
## 2. Extraction du matériel génétique .



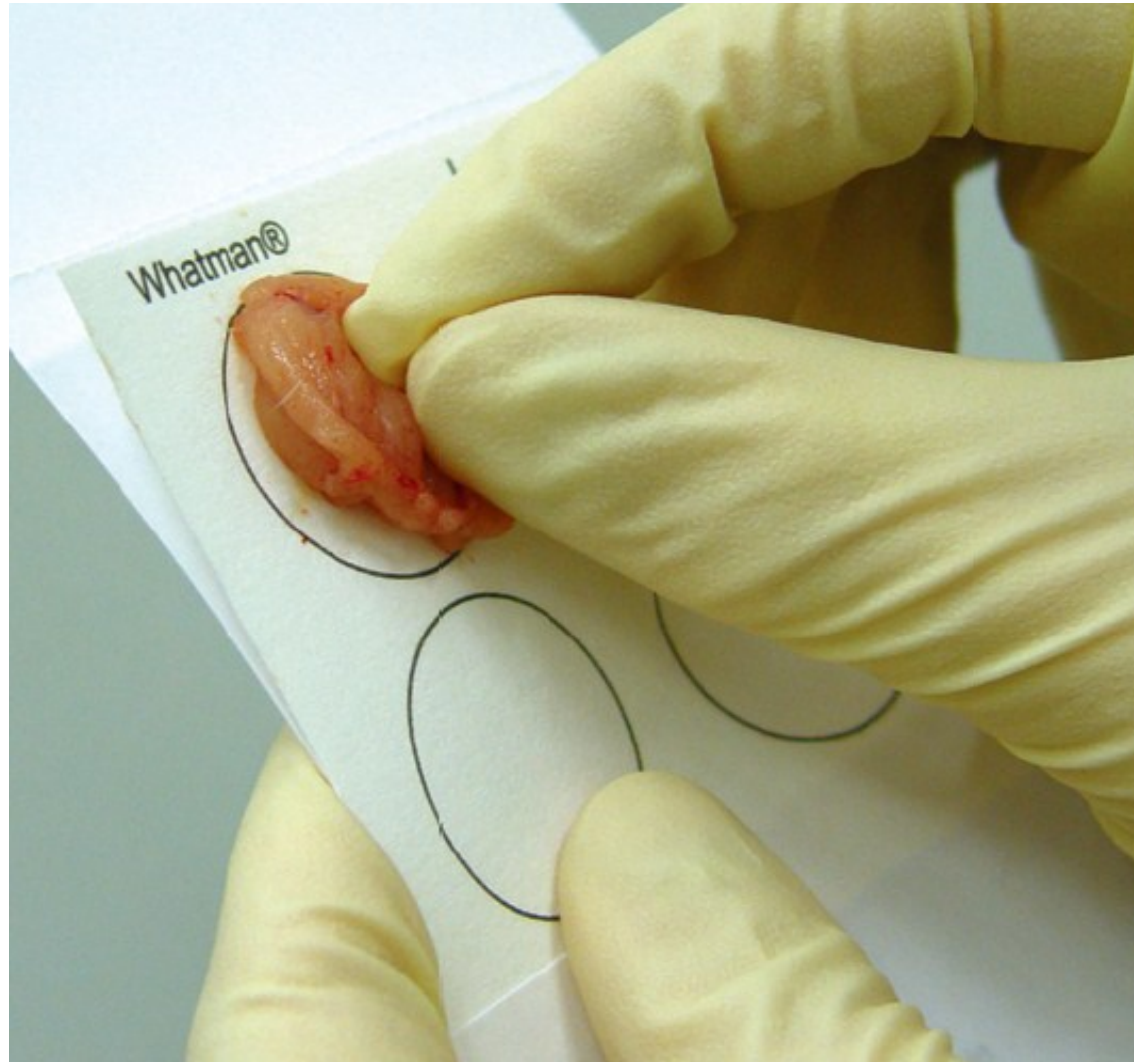
## 3. Amplification du matériel génétique IBDV . RT-PCR.



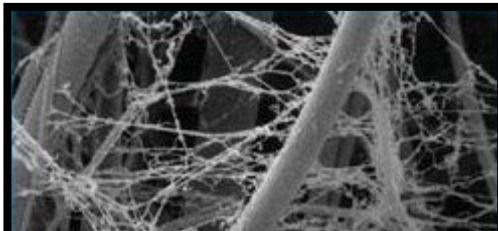
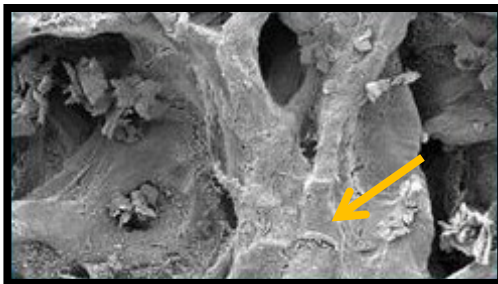
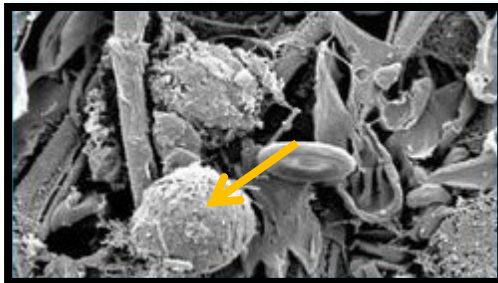
## 4. Typage du virus.



# Echantillonnage sur carte FTA



# Echantillonnage sur carte FTA



[www.whatman.com](http://www.whatman.com)

Composé chimique

Destruction  
capside virale &  
paroi bactérienne

Capture  
Matériel génétique

**Pathogènes Mort**  
Accepté officiellement  
comme substance non  
infectieuse

Matériel génétique  
**stable en T°  
ambiante**

Envoie international facile



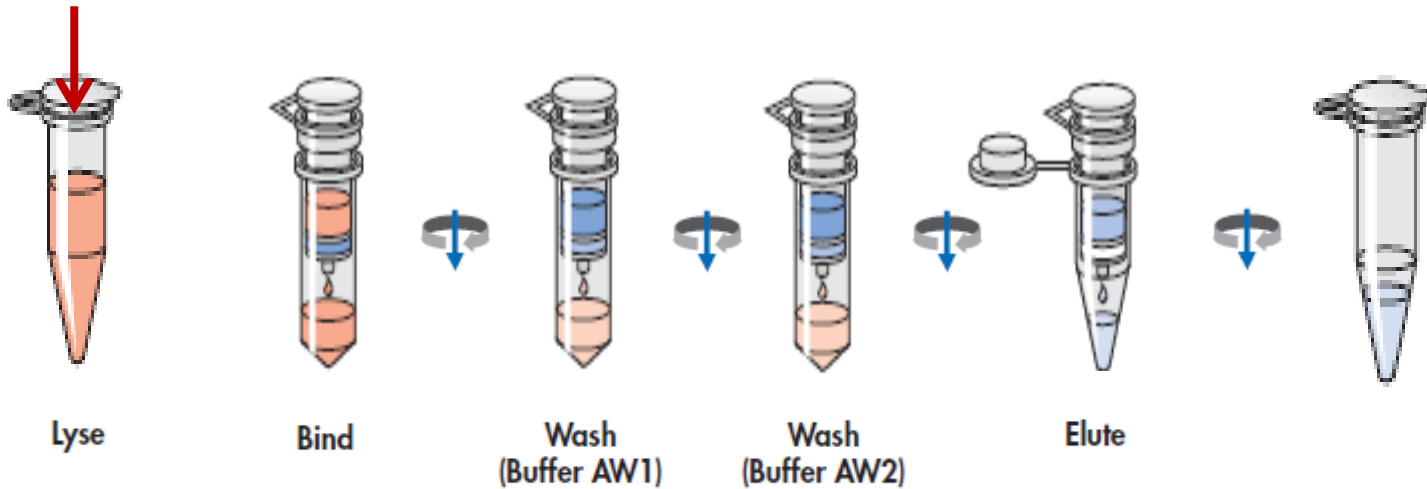


# Extraction et purification du matériel génétique

- Matériel génétique ds l'échantillon (FTA):  
Broyage + PBS
- Purifier: élimination protéines, Protéase K
- Attachement de l'ARN: Poly A
- Lavage: élimination débris des cellules
- Elution: récupération de l'ARN



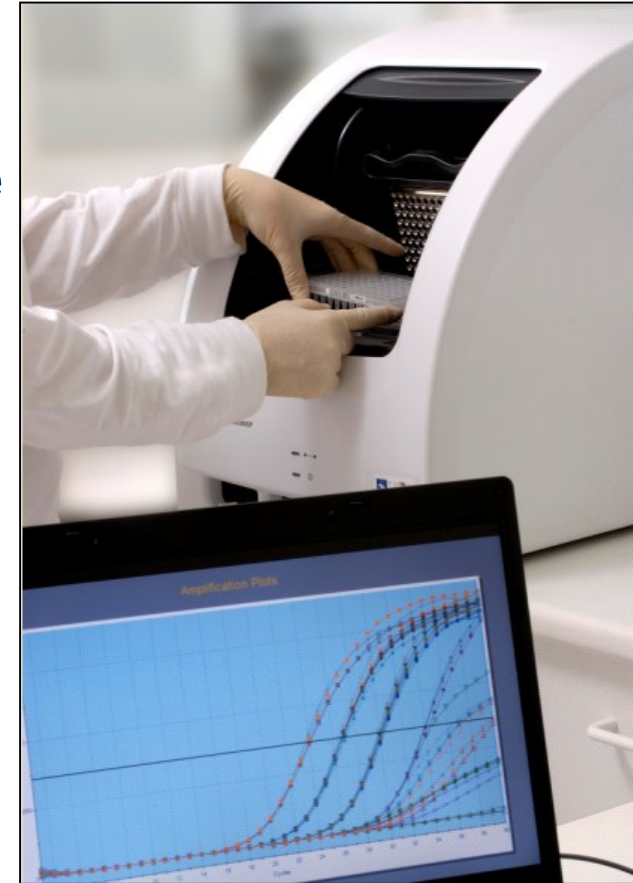
## Echantillon + Composés chimique



# RT-PCR. Amplification du matériel génétique

## Reverse-Transcription Polimerase Chain Reaction (RT-PCR):

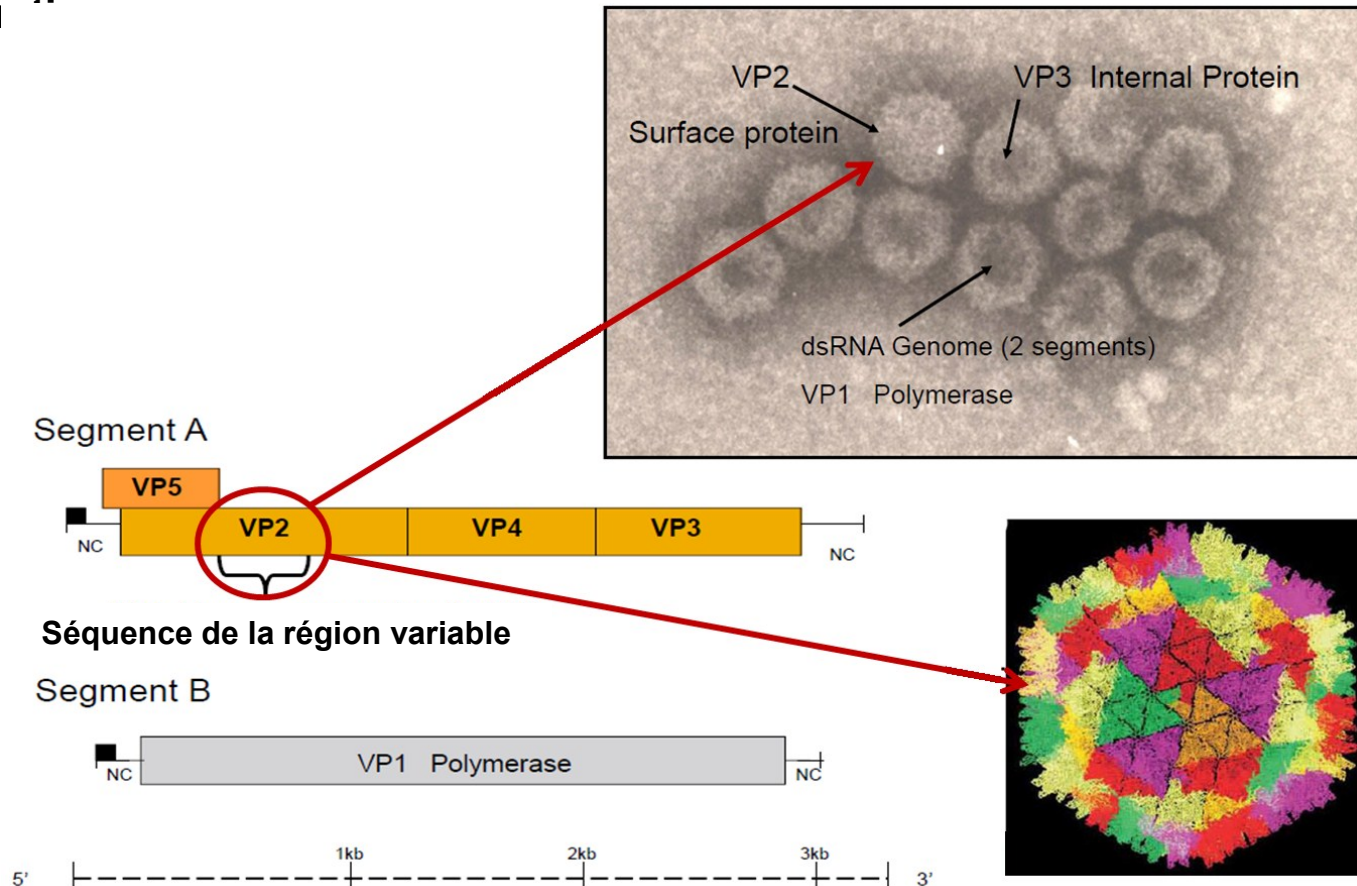
- Détection du génome IBDV
- Technique d'amplification très puissante
- ↑ Rapide et ↑ ↑ Sensitive
- Technique quantitative



# RT-PCR. Amplification du matériel génétique

Les techniques moléculaires focalisent sur la détection d'une séquence de la portion hypervariable du gène VP2, qu'est composé de 345 nucléotides

- **Unique**
- **Conservée**
- **Inform**



**VP2: La protéine la plus immunogène. Surface du virus**

# RT-PCR. Amplification du matériel génétique

Gène VP2: 1368 bp

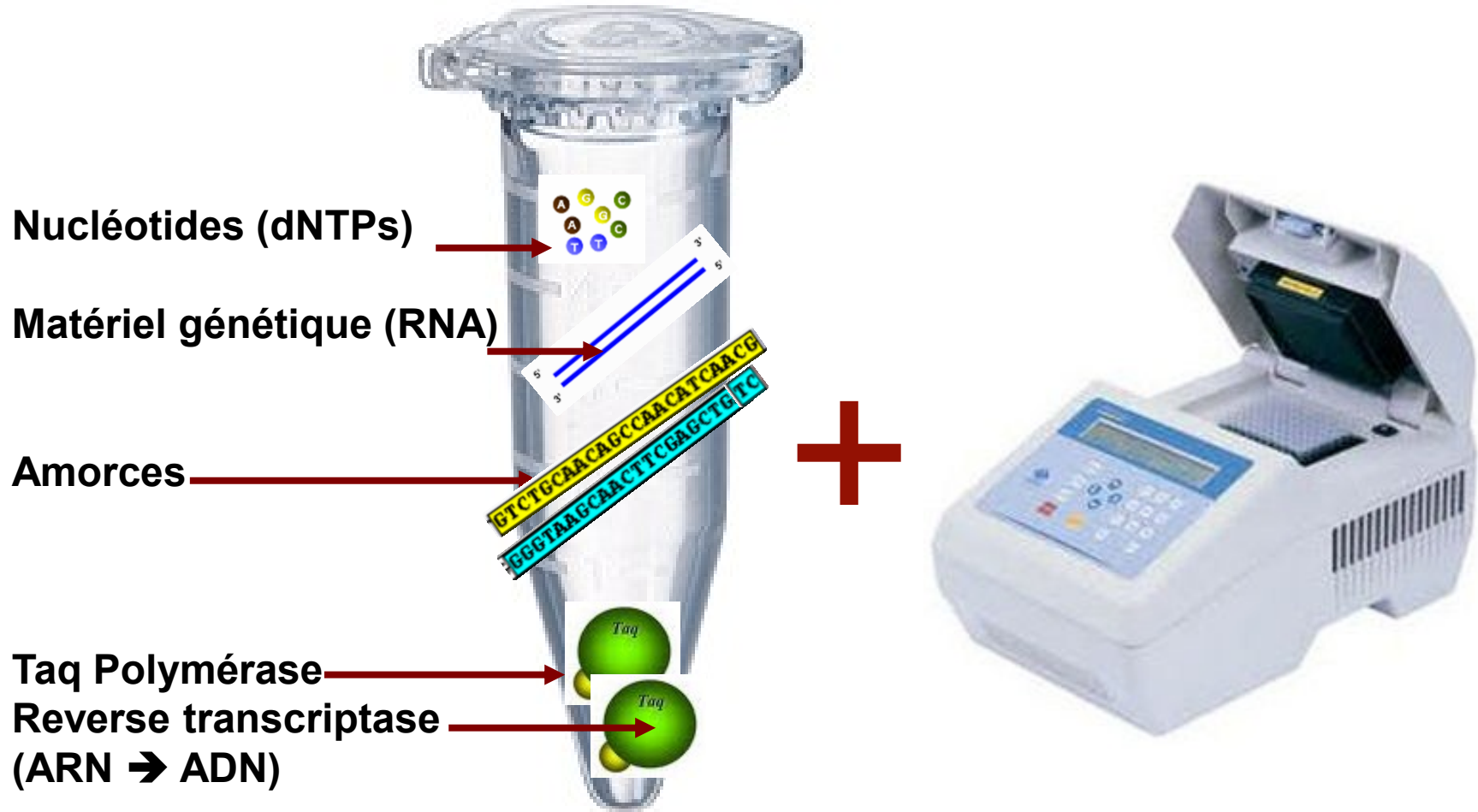
Amplification partielle: 686 bp (436-1122)

>Infectious bursal disease virus. Capsid protein VP2 (VP2) gene  
(1368pb)

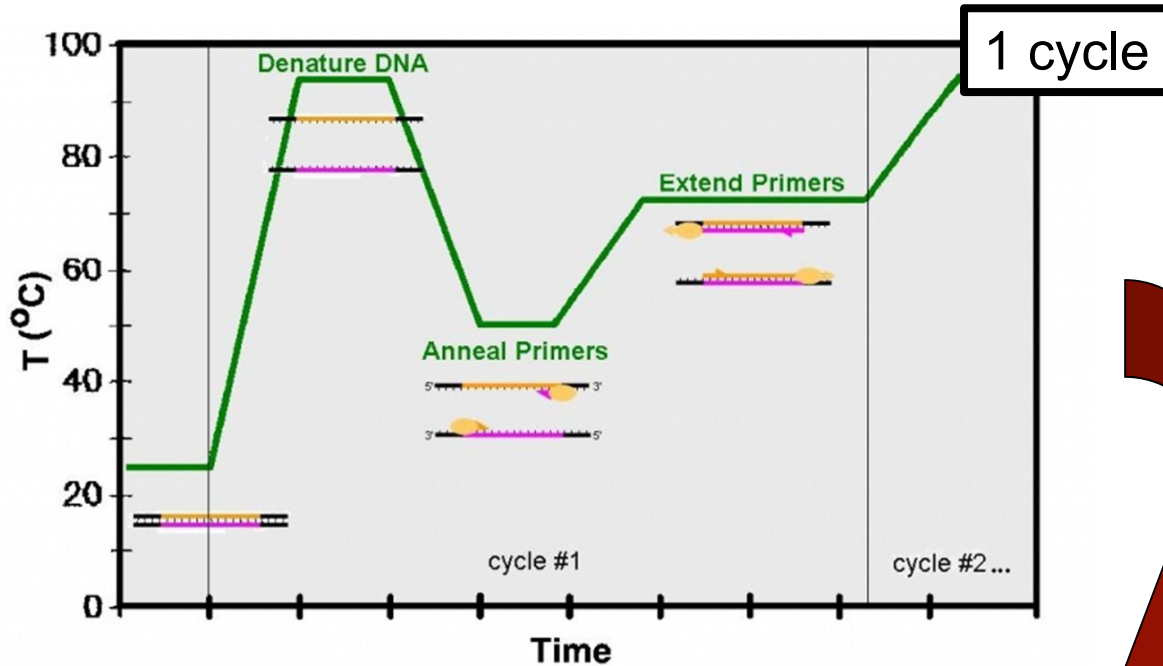
```
ATGGCGAACCTGCAAGATCAAACCCAACAGATTGTTCCGTTCA
GACCGGCGTCCATTCCGGACGACACCCTAGAGAAGCACACTCT
GACTGTGGGGACACAGGGTCAGGGCTAATTGTCTTTTTCCCT
CACTACACACTGCAGAGCAATGGGAACACTACAAGTTCGATCAGA
CCAGCTACAACACTACTGCAGGCTAGTGAGTCGGAGTCTCACAGT
TTATGCACTAAATGGCAGCAATTAACGCGCTGACCTTCCGAGGAAGCCTGAGTGAACCTGACAGATGTTAGC
TACAATGGGTTGATGTCTGCAACAGCCAACATCAACGCAAAAATCAGGAACGTCCTAGTGGGGAAAGGGG
TGACCGTCCTCAGCTTACCCACATCATATGATCTGGGTATGTGAGACTCGGTGACCCCAATCCCGCTAT
AGGGCTCGACCCAAAAATGGTAGCAACATGTGACAGCAGTGACAGGCCCAAGAGTCTACACATAACTGCA
GCCGATGATTACCAATTCTCATCACAGTACCAAGCAGGTGGGGTAACAATCACACTGTTCTCAGCTAATA
TCGATGCCATCACAAAGCCTCAGCATCGGGGGAGAACTCGTGTTTCAAACAAGCGTCCAAAGGCCTCATACT
GGGTGCTACCATCTACCTTATAGGCTTTGATGGGACTGCGGTAATCACCCGAGCTGTGCCCGCAGACAAT
GGGCTAACGGCCGGCACTGACAACCTTATGCCACTCAACATTGTGATTCCAACCAGCGAGATAACCCAGC
CAGTCACATCCATCAAACCTGGAGATAGTGACCTCCAAAAGTGGTGGCCAGGCGGGGGATCAGATGTCATG
GTCAGCAAAGTGGGAGCCTAGCAGTGACGATCCACGGTGGCAACTATCCAGGCGCCCTCCGTCCTCCAC
CTAGTAGCCTACGAAAAGAGTGGCAACAGGGTCTGTCTGTTACGGTCGCGGGGTAAGCAACTTCGAGCTGA
TCCCAAAATCCTGAACTAGCAAAGAACCTGGTACAGAATACGGCCGATTTGACCCAGGGGCCATGAACTA
CACAAAATTGATACTGAGTGAGAGGGACCGTCTTGGCATCAAGACCGTATGGCCAACAAGGGAGTACACT
GACTTTCGCGAGTACTTCATGGAGGTGGCCGACCTCAACTCTCCCTGAAAGATTGCAGGAGCATTGGCT
TCAAAGACATAATCCGGGCCATAAGGAGGTAGTAGAAT
```

**Design des Amorces**  
Unique pour IBDV  
Conservé ds tte les souches IBDV  
Fragment hypervariable

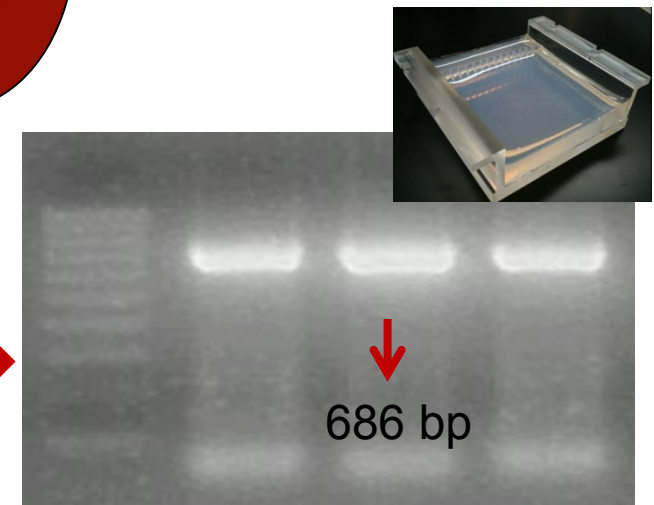
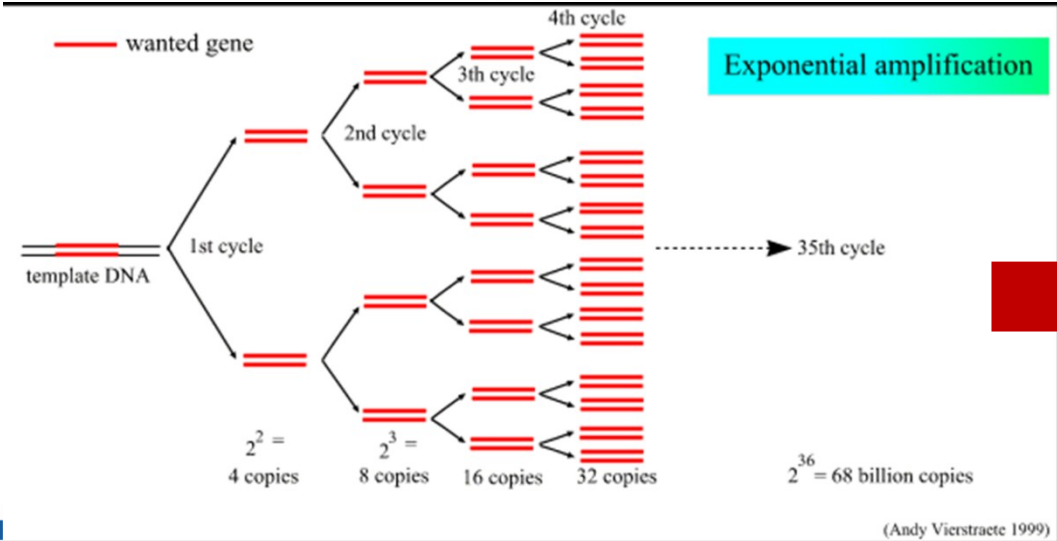
# RT-PCR. Amplification du matériel génétique



# RT-PCR. Amplification du matériel génétique

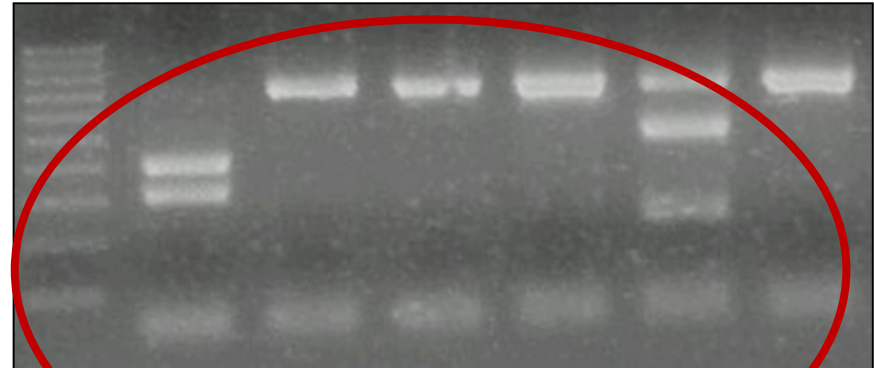
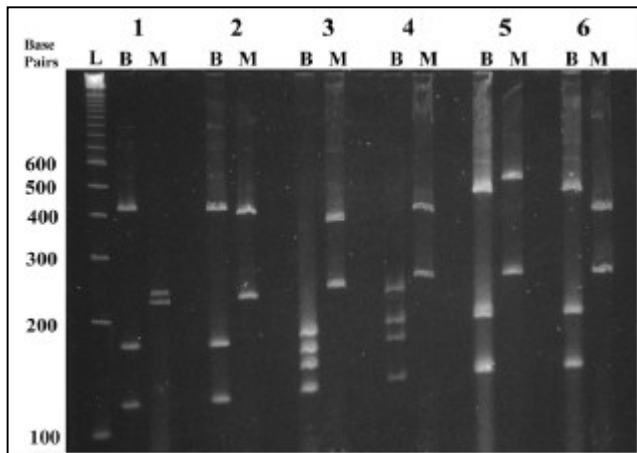


X 35-40 cycles



# Typage IBDV

- Restriction enzymatique



vIBDV / No vIBDV  
(Zierenberg)

## 6 groupes moléculaire (Jackwood)

*Avian Dis.* 2001 Apr-Jun;45(2):330-9.

**Amino acid comparison of infectious bursal disease viruses placed in the same or different molecular groups by RT/PCR-RFLP.**

*Jackwood DJ<sup>1</sup>, Sommer SE, Knoblich HV.*

*Avian Pathol.* 2001 Feb;30(1):55-62. doi: 10.1080/03079450020023203.

**Rapid identification of "very virulent" strains of infectious bursal disease virus by reverse transcription-polymerase chain reaction combined with restriction enzyme analysis.**

*Zierenberg K<sup>1</sup>, Raue R, Muller H.*

# Typage IBDV

## Restriction Enzymatique

PCR PRODUCT: 686 nt VP2 gene

Sac I (NoVV): **GAGCT'C** (2 fragments: 303nt and 383nt)

BspMI (VV): '**GCAGGT** (2 fragments: 388nt and 298nt )

>**NoVV** IBDV. Partial VP2

```
GTCTGCAACAGCCAACATCAACGACAAAAATTGGGAACGTCCTAGTAGGGGAAGGGGTAACCGTCCTCAGC  
TTACCCACATCATATGATCTTGGGTATGTGAGGCTTGGTGACCCCATACCCGCTATAGGGCTTGACCCAA  
AAATGGTAGCAACATGTGACAGCAGTGACAGGCCAGAGTCTACACCATAACTGCAGCCGATAATTACCA  
ATTCTCATCACAGTACCAAACAGGTGGGGTAACAATCACACTGTTCTCAGCCAAACATTGATGCCATCACA  
AGTCTCAGCGTTGGGGGAGAGCTCGTGTTCAAAACAAGCGTCCAAAGCCTTGTACTGGGCGCCACCATCT  
ACCTTATAGGCTTTGATGGGACTGCGGTAATCACAGAGCTGTGGCCGCAAACAATGGGCTGACGGCCGG  
CATCGACAATCTTATGCCATTCAATCTTGTGATTCCAACCAATGAGATAACCAGCCAATCACATCCATC  
AAACTGGAGATAGTGACCTCCAAAAGTGATGGTCAGGCAGGGGAACAGATGTCATGGTCGGCAAGTGGGA  
GCCTAGCAGTGACGATCCATGGTGGCAACTATCCAGGAGCCCTCCGTCCCGTCCACTAGTGGCCTACGA  
AAGAGTGCCAACAGGATCTGTCGTTACGGTCGCTGGGGTGAGCAACTTCGAGCTGA
```

>**VV** IBDV. Partial VP2

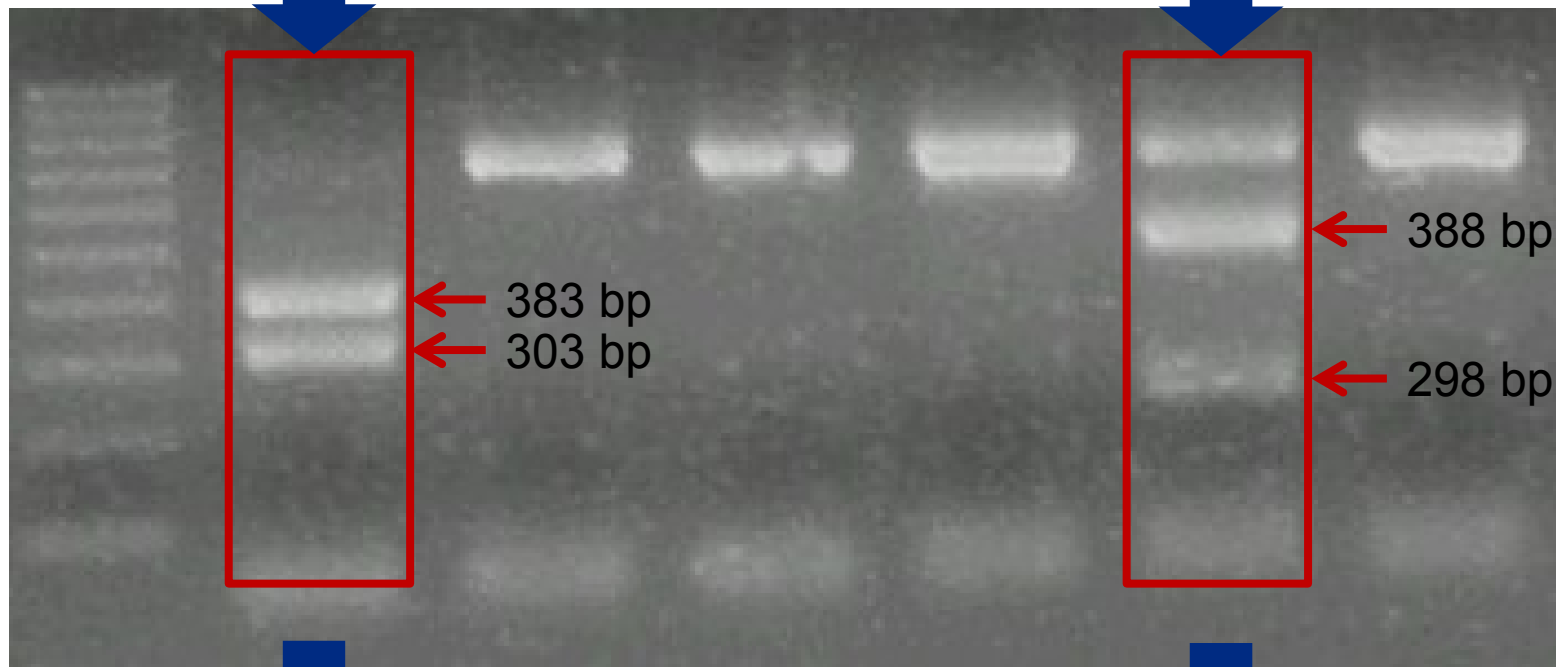
```
GTCTGCAACAGCCAACATCAACGACAAAAATCGGGAACGTCCTAGTAGGGGAAGGGGTAACCGTCCTCAGC  
TTACCCACATCATATGATCTTGGGTATGTGAGACTCGGTGACCCCATTCCCGCTATAGGGCTCGACCCAA  
AAATGGTAGCAACATGTGACAGCAGTGACAGGCCAGAGTCTACACCATAACTGCAGCCGACGATTACCA  
ATTCTCATCACAGTACCAAAGCAGGTGGGGTAACAATCACACTGTTCTCAGCTAATATCGATGCCATCACA  
AGCCTCAGCATCGGGGAGAAACTCGTGTTTCAAAACAAGCGTCCAAAGCCTTATACTGGGTGCTACCATCT  
ACCTTATAGGCTTTGATGGGACTGCGGTAATCACAGAGCTGTGGCCGCAAGACAATGGGCTGACGGCCGG  
CACTGACAACCTTATGCCATTCAATATTGTGATTCCAACAGCGAGATAACCAGCCAATCACATCCATC  
AAACTGGAGATAGTAACTCCAAAAGTGGTGGTCAGGCGGGGGATCAGATGTCATGGTCAGCAAGTGGGA  
GCCTAGCAGTGACGATCCACGGTGGCAACTATCCAGGGGCCCTCCGTCCCGTCCACTAGTAGCCTACGA  
AAGAGTGCCAACAGGATCTGTCGTTACGGTCGCTGGGGTGAGCAACTTCGAGCTGA
```



# Typage IBDV

Enzyme **SacI**

Enzyme **BspMI**



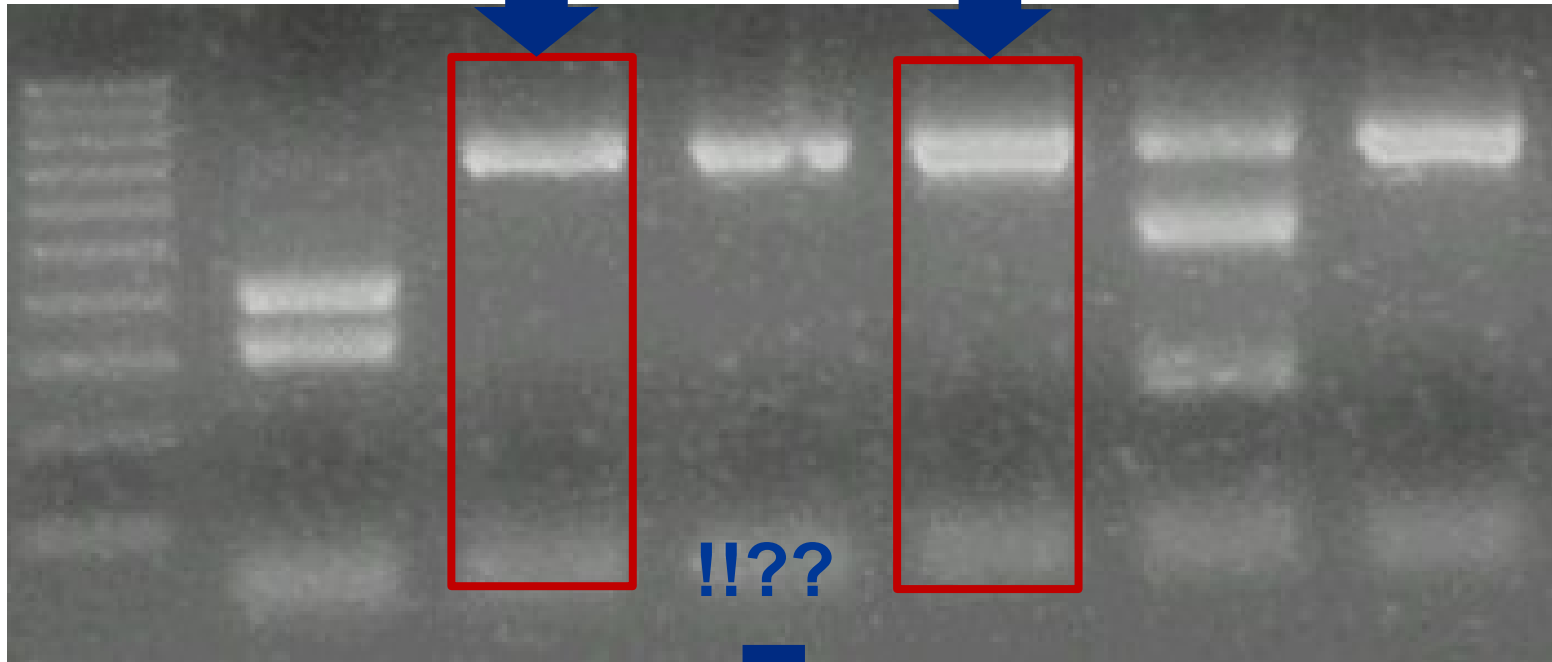
**No vvIBDV**

**vvIBDV**

# Typage IBDV

Mais parfois...

Enzyme SacI    Enzyme BspMI



**Non Typable**

# Typage IBDV



**diagnos**  
your diagnostic service

Amer, 23 February 2.011

HIPRA MALAYSIA SDN BHD

**Report:** A00019537

**Species:** Poultry

Malaysia

Dr/a.

**Farm:** HASS

## Received samples

Amount	Sample	Category	Age	Reference
1	FTA			

## Results:

### MOLECULAR DIAG.

W/R: Without reference FS: Not tested due to lack of sample.

### Infectious Bursal Disease

FTA - Poultry

W/R - POS

### COMMENTS:

It was not possible to characterize the strain of IBDV detected in the sample with the performed methodology:

Restriction Fragment Length Polymorphism (RFLP).

Attached, please find results from phylogenetic analysis of IBDV.





**diagnos**  
your diagnostic service

Email: [redacted]

Amer, 21 September 2,011

HIPRA POLSKA Sp.z.o.o.

**Report:** A00025403

Species: Poultry

[redacted] 1

[redacted]

Poland

[redacted]

**Farm:** [redacted]

**Received samples**

Amount	Sample	Category	Age	Reference
1	FTA	Broiler	25 Days	

**Results:**

**MOLECULAR DIAG.**

W/R: Without reference FS: Not tested due to lack of sample.

**Infectious Bursal Disease**

FTA - Broiler - 25 Days  
W/R - POS

**COMMENTS:**

It was not possible to characterize the strain of IBDV detected .

Attached, please find results from phylogenetic analysis of IBDV.



# Typage IBDV



**diagnos**  
your diagnostic service

Email: [redacted]

Amer, 2 May 2.012

**Report:** A00031066

Species: Poultry

HIPRA SOUTHERN AFRICA

[redacted]

South Africa

[redacted]

**Farm:** [redacted]

**Received samples**

Amount	Sample	Category
1	FTA	Broiler
1	FTA	Broiler
1	FTA	Broiler
1	FTA	Broiler
1	FTA	Broiler
1	FTA	Broiler
1	FTA	Broiler
1	FTA	Broiler
1	FTA	Broiler
1	FTA	Broiler
1	FTA	Broiler
1	FTA	Broiler

**Infectious Bursal Disease virus typing**

FTA - Broiler - 34 Days (SITE 1)  
W/R - E-%Nontypeable

FTA - Broiler - 34 Days (SITE 2)  
W/R - E-%Nontypeable

FTA - Broiler - 34 Days (SITE 4 (A,B,C))  
W/R - E-%NO vvIBDV

FTA - Broiler - 34 Days (SITE 6)  
W/R - E-%Nontypeable

FTA - Broiler - 34 Days (SITE 8)  
W/R - E-%NO vvIBDV

FTA - Broiler - 34 Days (SITE 9)  
W/R - E-%NO vvIBDV  
vvIBDV

FTA - Broiler - 34 Days (JR)  
W/R - E-%Nontypeable

FTA - Broiler - 34 Days (SOLAR 3)  
W/R - E-%NO vvIBDV

FTA - Broiler - 34 Days (MOUNTAIN VIELO 2)  
W/R - E-%Nontypeable

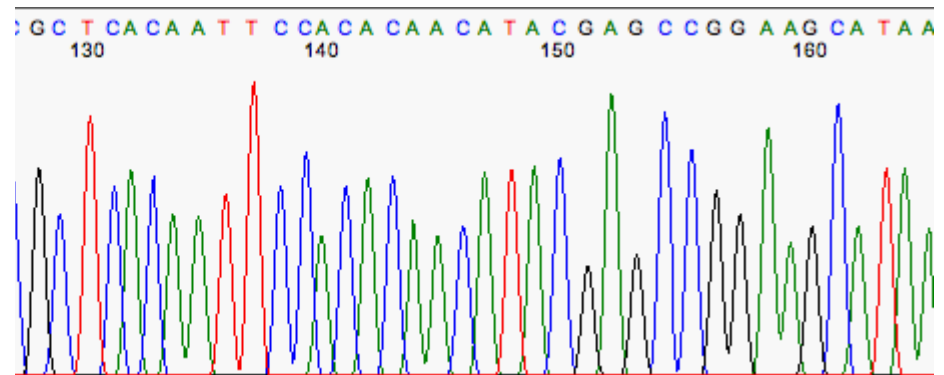
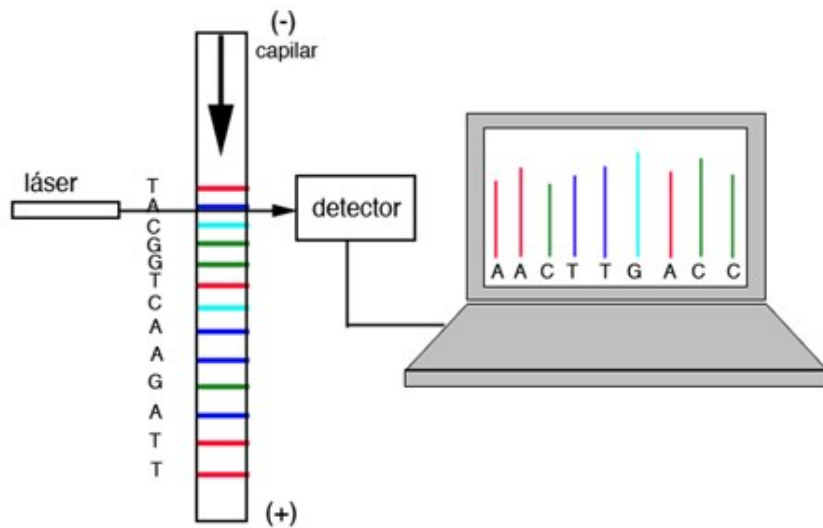
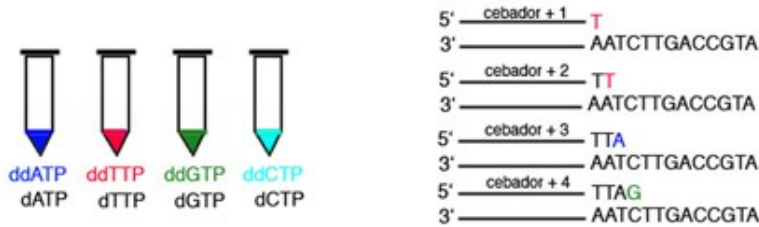
34 Days

MOUNTAIN VIELO 2



# Typage IBDV

## Séquençage du Génome



Pour obtenir la séquence du nucléotide du fragment amplifié du virus

# Typage IBDV

31066  
South Africa

>31066-6-VP2-NoVVIBDV-SudAfrica-abril2012 VV vsNoVV

```
TGACCCCATCCCGCTATAGGGCTCGACCCAAAAATGGTAGCAACATGTGA
CAGCAGTGACAGGCCAGAGTCTACACCATAACCGCAGCTGATGATTACCA
ATTCTCATCACAGTACCAGGAAGGTGGGGTGACAATCACACTGTTCTCAGC
AAATATCGATGCCATCAACAAGCCTCAGCATCGGGGCAGAACTCGTGTTC
AACAAAGTGTCCAAAGCCTTATACTTGGAGCTACCATCTACCTTATAGGCTTT
GATGGGACTGAGGTAATCACCAGAGCTGTAGCCGCAGACAATGGGCTAACG
GCCGGCACTGACAACCTTATGCCATTCAATATTGTGATTCCAACCAGCGAGA
TAACCCAGCCAATCACATCCATCAAACCTGGAGATAGTAACCTCCAAAAGTG
GTGGTCAGGCGGGGGATCAGATGTCATGGTCAGCTAGTGGGAGCTTAGCAG
TGACGATCCACGGCGGCAACTAT
```

## BLAST

Sequences producing significant alignments:

Accession	Description	Max score	Total score	Query coverage	E value	Max ident
<a href="#">JF965438.1</a>	Infectious bursal disease virus isolate LD-847-04 VP2 protein precurs	<a href="#">817</a>	817	100%	0.0	97%
<a href="#">AF527039.1</a>	Infectious bursal disease virus strain UPM94/273 VP5 and polyproteir	<a href="#">817</a>	817	100%	0.0	97%
<a href="#">AF248612.1</a>	Infectious bursal disease virus /UPM94/273 seqment A VP2 protein (V	<a href="#">817</a>	817	100%	0.0	97%
<a href="#">AF159217.1</a>	Infectious bursal disease virus K280/89 seqment A VP2 gene, partial	<a href="#">817</a>	817	100%	0.0	97%
<a href="#">AY628215.1</a>	Infectious bursal disease virus isolate P8G VP2 (VP2) gene, partial cc	<a href="#">811</a>	811	100%	0.0	97%

### FEATURES

source

### Location/Qualifiers

```
1..642
/organism="Infectious bursal disease virus"
/mol_type="genomic RNA"
/strain="K280/89"
/db_xref="taxon:10995"
/chromosome="segment A"
/country="South Africa"
/note="very virulent; isolated from bursa in 1988"
```

# Typage IBDV

**Infectious Bursal Disease virus typing**

(By enzyme restriction analysis)

FTA - Poultry (WINT2512 LOT 30)

W/R - **NO** vvIBDV

24782  
Russie

## >24782-17-F\_Russia\_VV/NoVV

```
CTTACCCACATCATATGATCTTGGGTATGTGAGACTCGGTGACCCCATTCCTCGCTATAGGGCTCGACCCA  
AAAATGGTAGCAACATGTGACAGCACTGACAGGCCAGAGTCTACACCATAACTGCAGCCGATGATTACC  
AATTCTCATCACAGTACCAGGCAGGTGGAGTAACAATCACACTGTTCTCAGCTAACATCGATGCCATCAC  
AAGCCTCAGCATCGGGGGGAACTCGTGTTCAAACAAGCGTCCAAGGCCTTATACTGGGGCTACCATC  
TACCTTATAGGCTTTGATGGGACCCCGGTAACCACCAGAGCTGTGGCCGCAAACAATGGGCTAACGACCG  
GCACTGACAACCTTATGCCATTCAATATTGTGATTCCAACCAGCGAGATAACCCAGCCAATCACATCCAT  
CAAAGTGGAGATAGTGACCTCCANAAGTGGTGGTCAGGCGGGGGATCAGATGTCATGGTCAGCAAGTGGG  
AGCCTAGCAGTGACGATCCACGGTGGCAACTATCCAGGGGCCCTCCGTCCCGTCACACTAGTAGCCTACG  
AAAGAGTGGCAACAGGATCTGTCGTTACGGTC
```

## Souche IBDV atténuée

Sequences producing significant alignments:

Accession	Description	Max score	Total score	Query coverage	E value	Max ident
<a href="#">DQ927040.1</a>	Infectious bursal disease virus strain mb segment A polyprotein mRNA	<a href="#">1079</a>	1079	100%	0.0	<a href="#">99%</a>
<a href="#">AF457103.1</a>	Infectious bursal disease virus strain ABIC/MB71 VP2 protein gene, p	<a href="#">1074</a>	1074	100%	0.0	99%
<a href="#">DQ927042.1</a>	Infectious bursal disease virus strain ks segment A polyprotein mRNA	<a href="#">1068</a>	1068	100%	0.0	99%
<a href="#">DQ825652.1</a>	Infectious bursal disease virus strain HZ polyprotein mRNA, partial cc	<a href="#">1062</a>	1062	100%	0.0	99%
<a href="#">DQ450988.1</a>	Infectious bursal disease virus polyprotein gene, partial cds	<a href="#">1062</a>	1062	100%	0.0	99%



# Typage IBDV

25403  
Pologne

FTA - Brojlery - 25 Dni  
B/O - POS

**Komentarze:**

It was not possible to characterize the strain of IBDV detected .

>25403\_Polonia\_VV\_no digiere\_setembre2011

```
CCAACATCAACGACAAAATCGGGAACGTCCTAGTAGGGGAAGGGGTAACCGTCCTCAGCTTACCCACATC
ATATGATCTTGGGTATGTGAGACTCGGTGACCCCATTCGCGCCATAGGGCTCGACCCAAAAATGGTAGCA
ACATGTGACAGCAGTGACAGGCCAGAGTCTACACCATAACTGCAGCCGATGATTACCAATTCTCATCAC
AGTACCAAGCAGGAGGGGTAACAATCACACTGTTCTCAGCCAATATCGATGCCATCACAAGCCTCAGTAT
CGGGGGAGAACTCGTGTTCAAACAAGTGTCCAAGGCCTTATACTGGGTGCTACCATCTACCTTATAGGC
TTTGATGGGACTACGGTAATCACCAGAGCTGTGGCCGCAGACAATGGGCTAACGGCCGGCACTGACAACC
TTATGCCATTCAACATTGTGATTCCAACCAGCGAGATAACCCAGCCAATCACATCCATCAAACCTGGAGAT
AGTGACCTCCAAAAG
```

## BLAST

Souche vvIBDV

<a href="#">Infectious bursal disease virus, segment A, complete genome, isolate SH99</a>	889	889	100%	0.0	98%
<a href="#">Infectious bursal disease virus segment A, complete genome, strain 89163</a>	889	889	100%	0.0	98%
<a href="#">Infectious bursal disease virus strain 3529/92 polyprotein mRNA, complete cds</a>	889	889	100%	0.0	98%
<a href="#">Infectious bursal disease virus isolate HeN-h VP2 mRNA, partial cds</a>	889	889	100%	0.0	98%
<a href="#">Infectious bursal disease virus isolate P8G VP2 (VP2) gene, partial cds</a>	889	889	100%	0.0	98%

# Typage IBDV

Restriction enzymatique.



**Technique ancienne  
(Information génétique limitée)**

6 groupes moléculaire (Jackwood)

vvIBDV / No vvIBDV  
(Zierenberg)



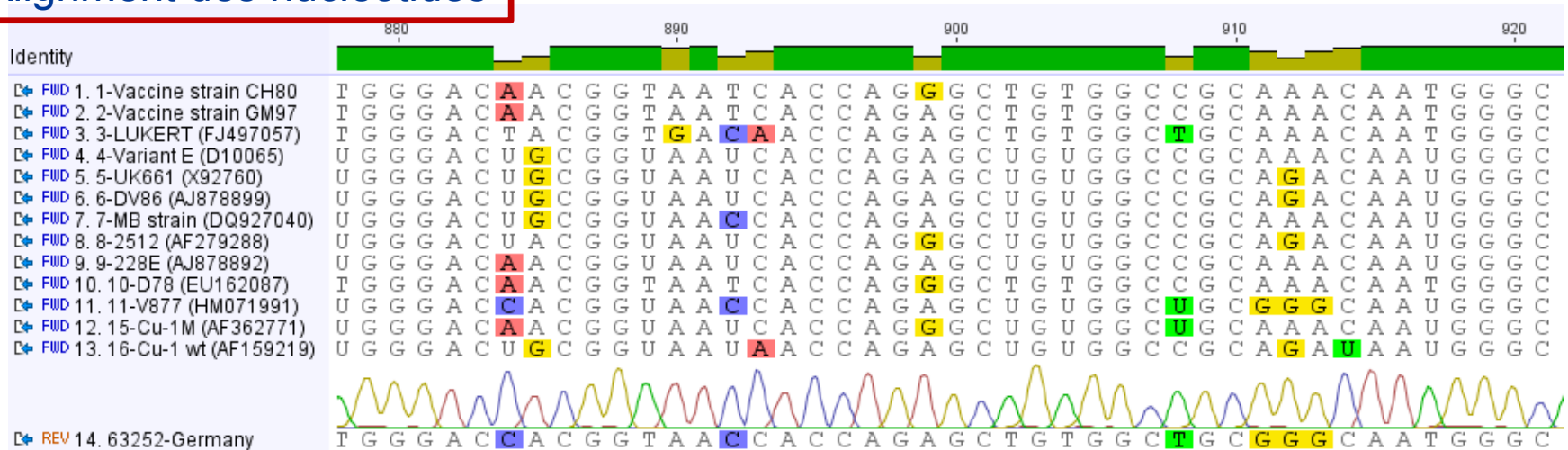
## Séquençage du génome et phylogénie

Donne plus d'information génétique et détecte le réassortiment des IBDVs

# Typage IBDV

## Alignment des nucléotides

## Nucleotide sequence. Partial VP2 gene.



## Identité des nucléotides / Comparaison

	1-Vaccine str...	2-Vaccine str...	3-LUKERT (F...	4-Variant E (...	5-UK661 (X9...	6-DV86 (AJ8...	7-MB strain (...	8-2512 (AF2...	9-228E (AJ8...	10-D78 (EU1...	11-V877 (HM...	15-Cu-1M (A...	16-Cu-1 wt (...	63252-Germ...
1-Vaccine strain CH80	96.9%	96.9%	94.5%	95.2%	93.3%	93.6%	95.3%	96.6%	96.9%	100%	88.8%	99.3%	95.8%	88.5%
2-Vaccine strain GM97	96.9%	96.9%	94.5%	95.2%	93.3%	93.6%	95.3%	96.6%	96.9%	100%	88.8%	99.3%	95.8%	88.5%
3-LUKERT (FJ497057)	94.5%	95.0%	95.0%	95.7%	93.8%	94.1%	94.5%	96.0%	99.8%	96.8%	89.2%	96.0%	95.8%	88.7%
4-Variant E (D10065)	95.2%	95.7%	94.4%	94.4%	93.5%	93.7%	93.9%	95.8%	95.6%	95.5%	88.1%	95.0%	96.0%	88.5%
5-UK661 (X92760)	93.3%	93.8%	91.7%	93.5%		99.4%	98.4%	94.1%	93.9%	93.6%	86.9%	93.1%	94.1%	87.5%
6-DV86 (AJ878899)	93.6%	94.1%	92.5%	93.7%	99.4%		99.0%	94.7%	94.2%	93.8%	87.0%	93.4%	94.7%	87.2%
7-MB strain (DQ927040)	95.3%	94.5%	93.2%	93.9%	98.4%	99.0%		94.9%	94.4%	95.4%	88.0%	95.7%	94.1%	88.3%
8-2512 (AF279288)	96.6%	96.0%	94.5%	95.8%	94.1%	94.7%	94.9%		96.1%	96.8%	89.0%	96.7%	96.9%	89.6%
9-228E (AJ878892)	96.9%	99.8%	95.2%	95.6%	93.9%	94.2%	94.4%	96.1%		96.9%	89.2%	96.3%	95.5%	89.0%
10-D78 (EU162087)	100%	96.8%	94.5%	95.5%	93.6%	93.8%	95.4%	96.8%	96.9%		88.8%	99.5%	95.9%	88.7%
11-V877 (HM071991)	88.8%	89.2%	88.8%	88.1%	86.9%	87.0%	88.0%	89.0%	89.2%	88.8%		88.6%	89.0%	100%
15-Cu-1M (AF362771)	99.3%	96.0%	94.3%	95.0%	93.1%	93.4%	95.7%	96.7%	96.3%	99.5%	88.6%		95.3%	89.6%
16-Cu-1 wt (AF159219)	95.8%	95.8%	94.7%	96.0%	94.1%	94.7%	94.1%	96.9%	95.5%	95.9%	89.0%	95.3%		88.8%
63252-Germany (reversed)	88.5%	88.7%	88.6%	88.5%	87.5%	87.2%	88.3%	89.6%	89.0%	88.7%	100%	89.6%	88.8%	

Typage des souches IBDV (classic, vvIBDV, vaccins, variant).

**HIPRAGUMBORO® CH/80**

VACON VIBRIANT CONTRE L'AMÉRIQUE DE GUMBORO



# Typage IBDV

Recherche dans les bases de données publiques (GenBank)  
Maximum de comparaison et d'identité avec d'autres souches « Publication »  
BLAST.

Name	% Pair	Sequence Length	Description	Topology	Molecule Type
HM071991	100.0%	423	Infectious bursal disease virus strain V877-W polyprotein gene, partial cds	linear	DNA
EU544160	99.8%	403	Infectious bursal disease virus strain vaccine Poulvac-Bursa-F VP2 mRNA, partial cds	linear	DNA
AJ586968	99.7%	399	Infectious bursa disease virus partial VP2 gene, genomic RNA, isolate V877 (vaccine)	linear	DNA
AF148075	99.7%	390	Infectious bursal disease virus isolate Bursavac live segment A VP2 protein mRNA, partial cds	linear	DNA
AF069577	99.7%	381	Infectious bursal disease virus strain V877 polyprotein VP2 hypervariable region mRNA, partial ...	linear	DNA
HM071990	99.3%	423	Infectious bursal disease virus strain V877-V polyprotein gene, partial cds	linear	DNA
AJ878882	99.2%	483	Infectious bursal disease virus partial VP2 gene for outer capsid protein, genomic RNA, strain ...	linear	DNA
AF148074	99.0%	390	Infectious bursal disease virus isolate V877/K segment A VP2 protein mRNA, partial cds	linear	DNA
AF148073	99.0%	390	Infectious bursal disease virus isolate 002/73 segment A VP2 protein mRNA, partial cds	linear	DNA
AF069578	99.0%	381	Infectious bursal disease virus strain V877/K polyprotein VP2 hypervariable region mRNA, parti...	linear	DNA
X03993	98.9%	537	Infectious bursal disease virus gene for polyprotein	linear	DNA
AJ878883	98.8%	483	Infectious bursal disease virus partial VP2 gene for outer capsid protein, genomic RNA, strain ...	linear	DNA
AF069579	98.4%	380	Infectious bursal disease virus strain GT101 polyprotein VP2 hypervariable region mRNA, parti...	linear	DNA
AF148080	97.9%	425	Infectious bursal disease virus isolate 06/95 VP2 protein gene, partial cds	linear	DNA
AF381000	97.9%	425	Infectious bursal disease virus isolate 01/96 VP2 protein gene, partial cds	linear	DNA
HM071998	97.9%	423	Infectious bursal disease virus strain 1127-1 polyprotein gene, partial cds	linear	DNA
AF381003	97.7%	390	Infectious bursal disease virus isolate R-1 VP2 protein mRNA, partial cds	linear	DNA
AF381004	97.6%	425	Infectious bursal disease virus isolate 55-1 VP2 protein gene, partial cds	linear	DNA
AF426065	97.4%	390	Infectious bursal disease virus isolate 01/01 polyprotein gene, partial cds	linear	DNA
AJ878908	97.3%	483	Infectious bursal disease virus partial VP2 gene for outer capsid protein, genomic RNA, strain ...	linear	DNA
AF381007	97.2%	390	Infectious bursal disease virus isolate T-4 VP2 protein mRNA, partial cds	linear	DNA
AF381002	97.2%	425	Infectious bursal disease virus isolate M-1 VP2 protein gene, partial cds	linear	DNA
HM071999	97.2%	423	Infectious bursal disease virus strain 1004-3 polyprotein gene, partial cds	linear	DNA
HM071997	97.2%	423	Infectious bursal disease virus strain 997-13 polyprotein gene, partial cds	linear	DNA
HM071995	97.2%	423	Infectious bursal disease virus strain 997-6 polyprotein gene, partial cds	linear	DNA
AF381006	96.9%	425	Infectious bursal disease virus isolate K-2 VP2 protein gene, partial cds	linear	DNA

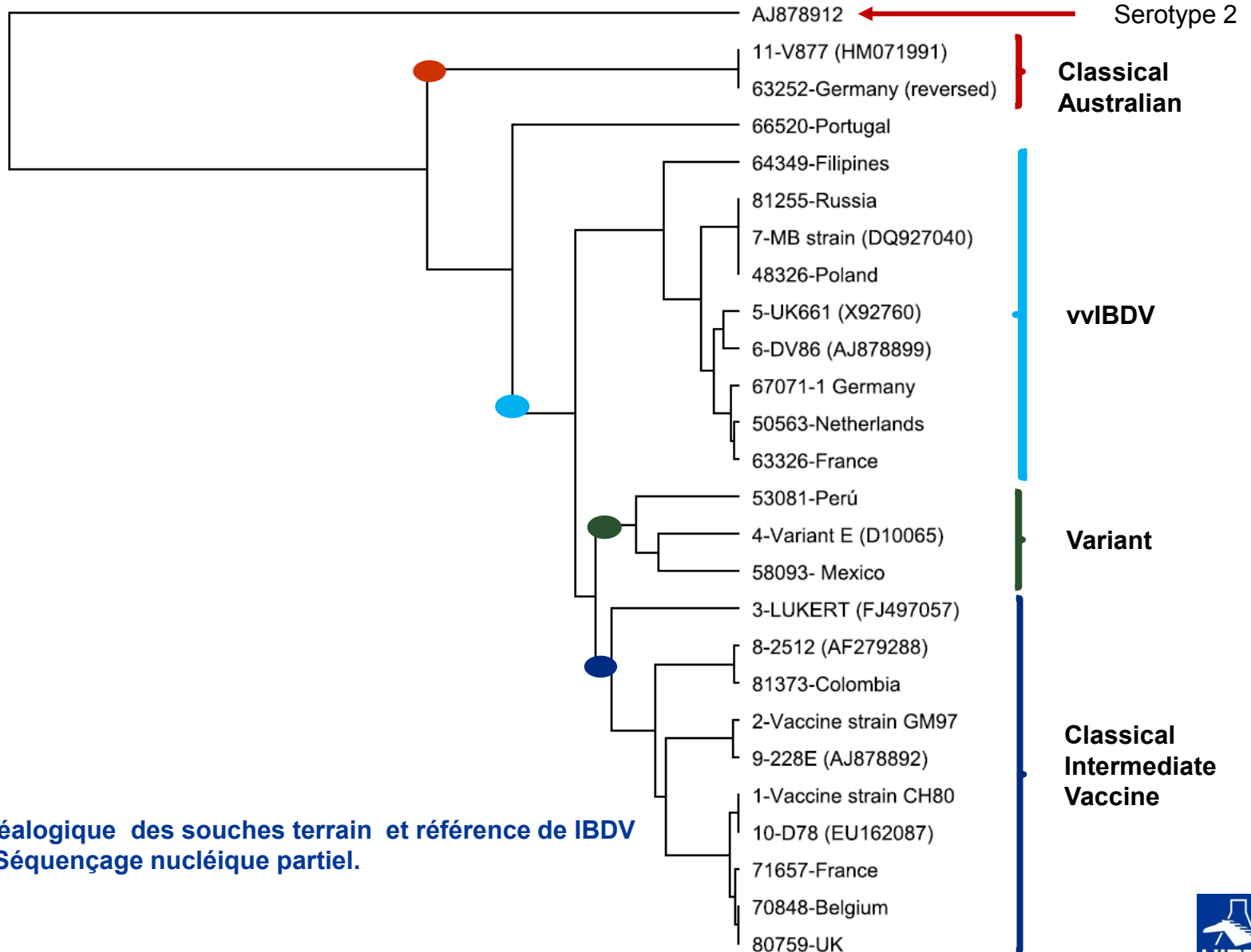
# Typage IBDV

Quelques échantillons reçus de notre labo..... du monde entier

Identité des Nucléotides parmi le séquençage partiel du gène VP2 obtenu des souches terrains et souches de références.

	48326-Poland	50563-Netherlands	53081-Perú	58093-Mexico	63252-Germany	63326-France	64349-Filippines	66520-Portugal	67071-1 Germany	70848-Belgium	71657-France	80759-UK	81255-Russia	81373-Cole
1-Vaccine strain CH80	93.9	93.5	92.9	92.1	88.5	93.7	92.1	90.6	93.2	99.5	99.5	99.6	94.1	96.2
2-Vaccine strain GM97	94.2	94.0	92.9	92.3	88.7	94.1	92.1	90.6	93.4	96.8	96.8	96.9	94.4	95.8
3-LUKERT (FJ497057)	93.1	92.2	92.3	92.3	88.6	92.2	90.2	90.6	91.5	94.4	94.9	94.7	93.1	94.5
4-Variant E (D10065)	94.1	92.9	95.7	96.6	88.5	93.1	91.3	91.7	92.9	95.5	95.8	95.9	93.9	95.8
5-UK661 (X92760)	98.3	98.6	91.4	90.5	87.5	98.8	96.5	90.3	98.6	93.7	93.8	94.1	98.4	94.1

# Typage IBDV: Arbre Généalogique



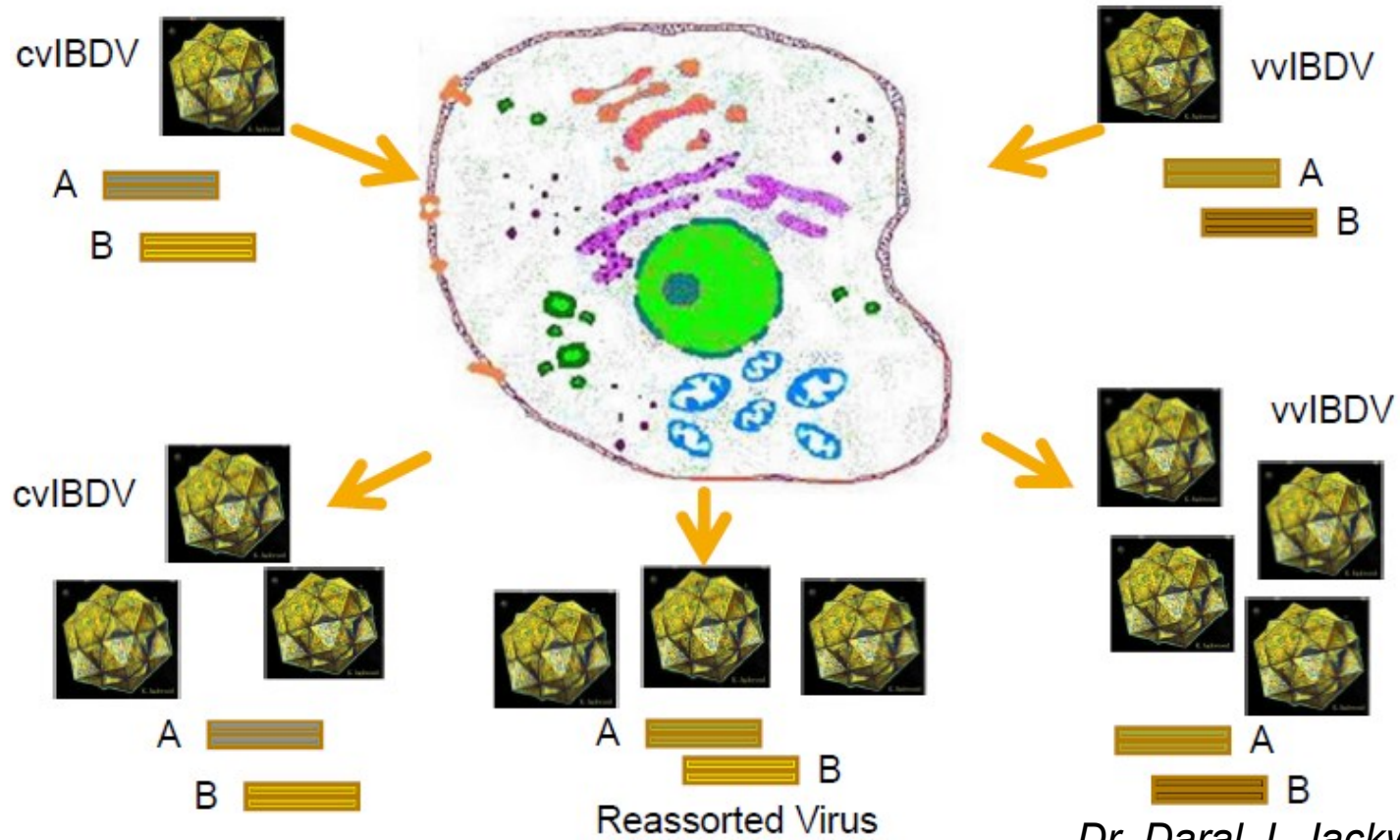
L'arbre généalogique des souches terrain et référence de IBDV  
Gène VP2. Séquençage nucléique partiel.

# GumboCheck en Afrique du Sud

% d'identité nucléique entre les souches IBDV terrain et souche de références.  
Gène VP2. Séquençages nucléique partiel

	48158	48159	49639	49640	50971	50972	50973-2	50973	61180	Classical	Vaccine A	Vaccine B	Variant	vvIBDV
<b>48158 SudAfrica</b>		100.0	91.4	100.0	94.7	94.7	94.5	94.3	96.4	93.2	94.0	94.4	93.9	98.4
<b>48159 SudAfrica</b>	100.0		91.3	100.0	94.7	94.7	94.5	94.3	96.4	93.2	93.9	94.4	93.9	98.4
<b>49639-SudAfrica</b>	91.4	91.3		90.7	88.5	88.5	92.6	92.3	89.8	91.6	91.9	91.9	95.6	90.3
<b>49640-SudAfrica</b>	100.0	100.0	90.7		95.0	95.0	94.4	94.2	96.3	93.1	94.0	94.2	93.9	98.4
<b>50971-SudAfrica</b>	94.7	94.7	88.5	95.0		99.6	91.1	91.2	93.6	90.2	91.3	91.7	91.3	95.0
<b>50972-SudAfrica</b>	94.7	94.7	88.5	95.0	99.6		90.7	90.8	93.6	89.7	91.3	91.3	90.9	95.0
<b>50973-2-SudAfrica</b>	94.5	94.5	92.6	94.4	91.1	90.7		99.8	93.6	94.5	96.2	96.0	95.8	94.1
<b>50973-SudAfrica</b>	94.3	94.3	92.3	94.2	91.2	90.8	99.8		93.4	94.3	96.0	95.5	95.6	93.9
<b>61180-SudAfrica</b>	96.4	96.4	89.8	96.3	93.6	93.6	93.6	93.4		90.4	92.2	92.0	92.5	96.2
<b>Classical strain</b>	93.2	93.2	91.6	93.1	90.2	89.7	94.5	94.3	90.4		94.5	95.0	94.4	91.7
<b>Vaccine A</b>	94.0	93.9	91.9	94.0	91.3	91.3	96.2	96.0	92.2	94.5		96.9	95.2	93.3
<b>Vaccine B</b>	94.4	94.4	91.9	94.2	91.7	91.3	96.0	95.5	92.0	95.0	96.9		95.7	93.8
<b>Variant strain</b>	93.9	93.9	95.6	93.9	91.3	90.9	95.8	95.6	92.5	94.4	95.2	95.7		93.5
<b>vvIBDV strain</b>	98.4	98.4	90.3	98.4	95.0	95.0	94.1	93.9	96.2	91.7	93.3	93.8	93.5	

## Reassorting of Genome Segments



*Dr. Daral J. Jackwood*



## Naturally Reassorted vvIBDV



- Reassorted vvIBDV do not cause high mortality.
- Genome segment B is partially responsible for virulence.
- Molecular diagnosis of vvIBDV requires identification of genome segment B.

*Dr. Daral J. Jackwood*

# Outils moléculaires: Contrôle de la vaccination

- **Confirmer l'absence de virus terrain dans la bourse avant la vaccination:**
  - Situation épidémiologique
  - Système de biosécurité
- **Confirmer la présence du virus vaccinale après la vaccination:**
  - Qualité de la vaccination
  - Choix du vaccin adéquat

situation	Avant la vaccination	7 jours après la vaccination
1	-	-
2	-	Virus vaccinale
3	Virus terrain	Virus vaccinale
4	Virus terrain	Virus terrain

# Conclusions

- La combinaison de différentes techniques de laboratoire est nécessaire pour le diagnostique et le contrôle du challenge des IBDV.
- Les techniques moléculaires permettent une détection rapide, sensitive des IBDV en plus du typage des souches a l'échelle mondiale.
- Peuvent être utilisées pour:
  - Diagnostic, surtout pour les formes sub-clinique et immunosuppressive
  - Typage du type de virus: cvIBDV, vvIBDV, Variant
  - Evaluation de la vaccination: témoin de prise vaccinale
  - Evaluation des procédures de nettoyage et désinfection
- Quoique....ces **techniques doivent être adaptées continuellement pour pouvoir tjrs détecter les nouveaux réassortiments des souches d' IBDV.**

# Merci!

